

## **VERSES ON APOLOGETICS**

**Proverbs 18:17** 17 The one who states his case first seems right, until the other comes and examines him.

**Proverbs 21:22** 22 A wise man scales the city of the mighty and brings down the stronghold in which they trust.

**Proverbs 21:30** 30 No wisdom, no understanding, no counsel can avail against Yahweh.

**Proverbs 26:4-5** 4 Answer not a fool according to his folly, lest you be like him yourself. 5 Answer a fool according to his folly, lest he be wise in his own eyes.

**Matthew 10:16** 16 Behold, I am sending you out as sheep in the midst of wolves, so be wise as serpents and innocent as doves.

**Matthew 18:16** 16 ... Take one or two others along with you, that every charge may be established by the evidence of two or three witnesses.

**Matthew 21:23-27** 23 When [Jesus] entered the temple, the chief priests and the elders of the people came up to him as he was teaching and said, By what authority are you doing these things, and who gave you this authority? 24 Jesus answered them, I also will ask you one question, and if you tell me the answer, then I also will tell you by what authority I do these things. 25 The baptism of John, from where did it come? From heaven or from man?

**Acts 6:9-10** 9 Some of those who belonged to the synagogue of the Freedmen..., and of the Cyrenians, of the Alexandrians, and of those from Cilicia and Asia, rose up and disputed with Stephen. 10 But they could not withstand the wisdom and the Spirit with which he was speaking.

Acts 9:20-22 20 Immediately [Saul] proclaimed Jesus in the synagogues saying, He is the Son of God. 21 And all who heard him were amazed and said, Is not this the man who made havoc in Jerusalem of those who called upon this name? And has he not come here for this purpose, to bring them bound before the chief priests? 22 But Saul increased all the more in strength, and confounded the Jews who lived in Damascus by proving that Jesus was the Messiah.

Acts 9:28-29 28 So [Paul] went in and out among them at Jerusalem, preaching boldly in the name of the Lord. 29 And he spoke and disputed against the Hellenists. But they were seeking to kill him.

**Acts 14:15-17** 15 Men, why are you doing these things? We also are men, of like nature with you, and we bring you good news, that you should turn from these vain things to a living God, who made the heaven, the earth, the sea, and all that is in them. 16 In past generations he allowed all the nations to walk in their own ways. 17 Yet he did not leave himself without



witness, for he did good by giving you rains from heaven and fruitful seasons, satisfying your hearts with food and gladness.

**Acts 17:2-4** 2 Paul went in, as was his custom, and on three Sabbath days he reasoned with them from the Scriptures, 3 explaining and proving that it was necessary for the Messiah to suffer and to rise from the dead and saying, This Jesus whom I proclaim to you is the Messiah. 4 And some of them were persuaded and joined Paul and Silas, as did a great many of the devout Greeks and not a few of the leading women.

Acts 17:16-31 16 While Paul was waiting for them at Athens, his spirit was provoked within him as he saw that the city was full of idols. 17 So he reasoned in the synagogue with the Jews and the devout persons, and in the marketplace every day with those who happened to be there. 18 Some of the Epicurean and Stoic philosophers also conversed with him. And some said, What does this babbler wish to say? Others said, He seems to be a preacher of foreign divinities—because he was preaching Jesus and the resurrection. 19 And they took him and brought him to the Areopagus saying, May we know what this new teaching is that you are presenting? 20 For you bring some strange things to our ears. We wish to know therefore what these things mean. 21 Now all the Athenians and the foreigners who lived there would spend their time in nothing except telling or hearing something new.

Acts 17:22-31 22 So Paul, standing in the midst of the Areopagus, said: Men of Athens, I perceive that in every way you are very religious. 23 For as I passed along and observed the objects of your worship, I found also an altar with this inscription: To the unknown god. What therefore you worship as unknown, this I proclaim to you. 24 The God who made the world and everything in it, being Lord of heaven and earth, does not live in temples made by man, 25 nor is he served by human hands, as though he needed anything, since he himself gives to all mankind life and breath and everything. 26 And he made from one man every nation of mankind to live on all the face of the earth, having determined allotted periods and the boundaries of their dwelling place, 27 that they should seek God, and perhaps feel their way toward him and find him. Yet he is actually not far from each one of us, 28 for "In him we live and move and have our being." As even some of your own poets have said, "For we are indeed his offspring." 29 Being then God's offspring, we ought not to think that the divine being is like gold, silver, or stone, an image formed by the art and imagination of man. 30 The times of ignorance God overlooked, but now he commands all people everywhere to change their minds, 31 because he has fixed a day on which he will judge the world in righteousness by a man whom he has appointed. And of this he has given assurance to all by raising him from the dead.

**Acts 18:4** 4 [Paul] reasoned in the synagogue every Sabbath and tried to persuade Jews and Greeks.

Acts 18:24-28 24 A Jew named Apollos, a native of Alexandria, came to Ephesus. He was an eloquent man, competent in the Scriptures. 25 He had been instructed in the way of the Lord. And being fervent in spirit, he spoke and taught accurately the things concerning Jesus, though he knew only the baptism of John. 26 He began to speak boldly in the synagogue, but when Priscilla and Aquila heard him, they took him aside and explained to him the way of



God more accurately. 27 And when he wished to cross to Achaia, the brothers encouraged him and wrote to the disciples to welcome him. When he arrived, he greatly helped those who through grace had believed, 28 for he powerfully refuted the Jews in public, showing by the Scriptures that the Messiah was Jesus.

Acts 19:8-10 8 [Paul] entered the synagogue and for three months spoke boldly, reasoning and persuading them about the kingdom of God. 9 But when some became stubborn and continued in unbelief, speaking evil of the Way before the congregation, he withdrew from them and took the disciples with him, reasoning daily in the hall of Tyrannus. 10 This continued for two years, so that all the residents of Asia heard the word of the Lord, both Jews and Greeks.

**Acts 19:26** 26 You see and hear that not only in Ephesus but in almost all of Asia this Paul has persuaded and turned away a great many people, saying that gods made with hands are not gods.

**Acts 19:33** 33 Some of the crowd prompted Alexander, whom the Jews had put forward. And Alexander, motioning with his hand, wanted to make a defense (ἀπολογέομαι, pres.) to the crowd.

**Acts 21:40-22:2** 40 And when he [the tribune] had given him permission, Paul, standing on the steps, motioned with his hand to the people. And when there was a great hush, he addressed them in the Hebrew language saying: 1 Brothers and fathers, hear the defense  $(\dot{\alpha}\pi o\lambda o\gamma(\alpha))$  that I now make before you. 2 And when they heard that he was addressing them in the Hebrew language, they became even more quiet. And he said....

**Acts 25:7-8** 7 When [Festus] had arrived, the Jews who had come down from Jerusalem stood around him, bringing many and serious charges against [Paul] that they could not prove. 8 Paul argued in his defense (ἀπολογέομαι, pres.), Neither against the Torah of the Jews, nor against the temple, nor against Caesar have I committed any offense.

**Acts 25:16** 16 I [Paul] answered [the chief priests and elders] that it was not the custom of the Romans to give up anyone before the accused met the accusers face to face and had opportunity to make his defense ( $\alpha \pi o \lambda o \gamma (\alpha)$ ) concerning the charge laid against him.

**Acts 26:-2** 1 So Agrippa said to Paul, You have permission to speak for yourself. Then Paul stretched out his hand and made his defense (ἀπολογέομαι): 2 I consider myself fortunate that it is before you, King Agrippa, I am going to make my defense (ἀπολογέομαι) today against all the accusations of the Jews....

Acts 26:24-26 24 And as [Paul] was saying these things in his defense, Festus said with a loud voice, Paul, you are out of your mind. Your great learning is driving you out of your mind. 25 But Paul said, I am not out of my mind, most excellent Festus, but I am speaking true and rational words. 26 For the king knows about these things, and to him I speak boldly. For I am persuaded that none of these things has escaped his notice, for this has not been done in a corner.



Acts 28:23-24 23 When [the Jews of Rome] had appointed a day for [Paul], they came to him at his lodging in greater numbers. From morning till evening he expounded to them, testifying to the kingdom of God and trying to convince them about Jesus both from the Law of Moses and from the Prophets. 24 And some were convinced by what he said, but others dishelieved

Romans 1:18-25 18 The wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men, who by their unrighteousness suppress the truth. 19 For what can be known about God is plain to them, because God has shown it to them. 20 For his invisible attributes, namely, his eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly perceived, ever since the creation of the world, in the things that have been made. So they are without excuse. 21 For although they knew God, they did not honor him as God or give thanks to him, but they became futile in their thinking, and their foolish hearts were darkened. 22 Claiming to be wise, they became fools, 23 and exchanged the glory of the immortal God for images resembling mortal man, birds, animals, and creeping things. 24 Therefore God gave them up in the desires of their hearts to impurity, to the dishonoring of their bodies among themselves, 25 because they exchanged the truth about God for a lie and worshiped and served the creature rather than the Creator, who is blessed forever! Amen.

1 Corinthians 1:18-25 18 The word of the cross is folly to those who are perishing, but to us who are being saved it is the power of God. 19 For it is written, I will destroy the wisdom of the wise, and the discernment of the discerning I will thwart. 20 Where is the one who is wise? Where is the scribe? Where is the debater of this age? Has not God made foolish the wisdom of the world? 21 For because, in the wisdom of God, the world did not know God through wisdom, it pleased God through the folly of what we preach to save those who believe. 22 For Jews demand signs and Greeks seek wisdom, 23 but we preach Messiah crucified, a stumbling block to Jews and folly to Gentiles, 24 but to those who are called, both Jews and Greeks, Messiah the power of God and the wisdom of God. 25 For the foolishness of God is wiser than men, and the weakness of God is stronger than men.

1 Corinthians 9:19-23 19 Though I am free from all, I have made myself a servant to all, that I might win more of them. 20 To the Jews I became as a Jew, in order to win Jews. To those under the Torah I became as one under the Torah (though not being myself under the law) that I might win those under the Torah. 21 To those outside the Torah I became as one outside the Torah (not being outside the law of God but under the law of Messiah) that I might win those outside the Torah. 22 To the weak I became weak, that I might win the weak. I have become all things to all people, that by all means I might save some. 23 I do it all for the sake of the gospel, that I may share with them in its blessings.

- **2 Corinthians 4:2** 2 We have renounced disgraceful, underhanded ways. We refuse to practice cunning or to tamper with God's word, but by the open statement of the truth we would commend ourselves to everyone's conscience in the sight of God.
- **2 Corinthians 5:11** 11 Knowing the fear of the Lord, we persuade others.



- **2 Corinthians 5:20** 20 ... We are ambassadors for Messiah, God making his appeal through us. We implore you on behalf of Messiah, be reconciled to God.
- **2 Corinthians 10:5** 5 We destroy arguments and every lofty opinion raised against the knowledge of God and take every thought captive to obey Messiah.

**Ephesians 4:15** 15 Speaking the truth in love, we are to grow up in every way into him who is the head, into Messiah.

**Philippians 1:27-28** 27 Let your manner of life be worthy of the gospel of Messiah, so that whether I come and see you or am absent, I may hear of you that you are standing firm in one spirit, with one mind striving side by side for the faith of the gospel, 28 and not frightened in anything by your opponents. This is a clear sign to them of their destruction, but of your salvation, and that from God.

Colossians 2:8-10 8 See to it that no one takes you captive by philosophy and empty deceit, according to human tradition, according to the elemental spirits of the world, and not according to Messiah. 9 For in him the whole fullness of deity dwells bodily, 10 and you have been filled in him, who is the head of all rule and authority.

**Colossians 4:5-6** 5 Walk in wisdom toward outsiders, making the best use of the time. 6 Let your speech always be gracious, seasoned with salt, so that you may know how you ought to answer each person.

- **1 Timothy 3:14-15** 14 I [Paul] am writing these things to you [Timothy] so that, 15 if I delay, you may know how one ought to behave in the household of God, which is the church of the living God, a pillar and buttress of the truth.
- 2 Timothy 2:23-26 23 Have nothing to do with foolish, ignorant controversies. You know that they breed quarrels. 24 And the Lord's servant must not be quarrelsome but kind to everyone, able to teach, patiently enduring evil, 25 correcting his opponents with gentleness. God may perhaps grant them a change of mind leading to a knowledge of the truth, 26 and they may come to their senses and escape from the snare of the devil, after being captured by him to do his desire.
- 1 Peter 3:14-16 14 Even if you should suffer for righteousness' sake, you will be blessed. Have no fear of them, nor be troubled, 15 but in your hearts honour Messiah the Lord as holy, always being prepared to make a defense to anyone who asks you for a reason for the hope that is in you, yet do it with gentleness and respect, 16 having a good conscience, so that, when you are slandered, those who revile your good behavior in Messiah may be put to shame.
- **Jude 3** 3 Beloved, although I was very eager to write to you about our common salvation, I found it necessary to write appealing to you to contend for the faith that was once for all delivered to the saints.